**SCHOOLWORK 17th March 2020**

**Draga djeco,**

**iako ne možemo održavati nastavu redovno u učionici, možemo nastaviti nastavu online te surađivati zajedno u virtualnoj učionici. Do povratka u školske klupe slat ću vam po našem uobičajenom rasporedu zadatke za obradu te ću vam postati linkove za zanimljiva i korisna online predavanja.**

**Da se prisjetimo…**

**1 Počeli smo prethodnih sati govoriti o vrstama imenica u engleskom jeziku te o tvorbi množine imenica. Ukoliko niste dosad, ova pravila za tvorbu množine, koja ste dobili isprintano na papiru prepišite kroz današnji dan.**

**NOUNS (IMENICE)**

**KINDS AND FUNCTION (VRSTE IMENICA)**

Četiri su vrste imenica u engleskom jeziku:

* + 1. common nouns (opće imenice): dog, man, table
		2. proper nouns ( vlastite imenice): France, Madrid, Mrs Smith, Tom
		3. abstract nouns ( apstraktne imenice): charity (dobrohotnost), courage
		4. collective nouns ( zbirne imenice) : crowd, flock(krdo,stado,jato), group, swarm(roj,mnoštvo), team

**GENDER (ROD)**

1. masculine; muškarci, dječaci i životinje muškog spola (zamjenica he/they)
2. feminine: žene, djevojke i životinje ženskog spola (zamjenica she/they)
3. neuter (srednji rod): nežive stvari, životinje čiji spol ne znamo te ponekad za malu djecu (bebe) čiji spol ne znamo.( zamjenica it/they)

**PLURALS (BROJ- MNOŽINA)**

**A Većina imenica tvore svoju množinu dodavanjem nastavka -s** :

 day,days dog,dogs house, houses

 (-s se izgovara kao glas /s/ iza glasova p,f,k. Inače se izgovara /z/. Kad

 nastavak –s slijedi iza kombinacije ce, ge, se ili ze izgovara se /iz/)

**B Imenice koje završavaju na slovo –o ili kombinaciju ch, sh, ss ili slovo x tvore svoju**

 **množinu dodavanjem nastavka –es.**

 **Nastavak –es nakon kombinacije slova *ch, sh,ss* ili *x* čita se /iz/**

 tomato-tomatoes brush-brushes box-boxes church-churches kiss-kisses

 \*Međutim, imenice stranog porijekla ili skraćenice (kratice) koje završavaju na –o dodaju samo

 nastavak –s

 dynamo-dynamos kimono-kimonos piano-pianos kilo-kilos

 photo-photos soprano-sopranos

**C** **Imenice koje završavaju na slovo 'y' kojem prethodi suglasnik mijenjaju 'y' u slovo 'i'**

 **i dodaju –es (-ies).**

 baby-babies country-countries fly-flies lady-ladies

 **Imenice koje završavaju na 'y' kojem prethodi samoglasnik dodaju nastavak –s u množini**

 **i zadržavaju 'y'**

 boy-boys day-days donkey-donkeys guy-guys

**D** **12 imenica koje završavaju na 'f' ili 'fe' gube 'f' ili 'fe' i dodaju 'ves'. To su ove imenice :**

 **calf (tele, mlado slona, kita..), half, knife, leaf, life, loaf (hljeb, štruca), self,**

 **sheaf( snop, svežanj, hrpa papira), shelf (polica), thief (lopov), wife, wolf**

 loaf-loaves wife-wives wolf-wolves

 \*Imenice hoof, scarf, wharf(molo) mogu imati nastavak –s ili –ves u množini

 hoofs ili hooves

 **Ostatak imenica koje završavaju na 'f' ili 'fe' dodaju samo nastavak-s**

 cliff-cliffs handkerchief-handkerchiefs

**E** **Neke imenice tvore množinu mijenjanjem samoglasnika u riječi**

 foot-feet louse-lice (gnida,uš) mouse-mice woman-women

 goose-geese man –men tooth-teeth

**F** **Oblik nekih imenica ne mijenja se u množini – fish, deer, aircraft, craft (boat),**

 **counsel (odvjetnik koji te predstavlja na sudu)**

 Neki brojevi i mjere također ostaju nepromjenjivi i množini

**G**  **Zbirne imenice mogu imati glagol u jednini ili množini ovisno o tome shvaćamo li riječ kao**

 **jedinstvenu cjelinu ili kao skup pojedinaca:**

 Our team is the best. Our team are wearing their new jerseys.

**H**  **Neke riječi su uvijek u množini i glagol koji dolazi uz njih mora biti u množini:**

 **clothes, police, breeches(jahačke ili obične hlače), pants, pyjamas,**

 **trousers, binoculars, pliers (kliješta za žicu), scissors, spectacles(naočale),**

 **glasses,scales(vaga), shears (škare)**

 **I** **Riječi koje imaju oblik u množini, ali su po značenju u jednini su:**

 **news,** **mathematics, physics, mumps (zaušnjaci), rickets(rahitis),**

 **shingles(osip, herpes zoster) billiards, darts, dominoes….**

* + - 1. **Primijenimo naučeno u praksi!**

**Plurals of Nouns: spelling**

A Write the plural of these nouns:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ⮱ fly – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ book – \_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ guy – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ bus – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ cat – \_\_\_\_\_ |
| ⮱ baby – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ wife – \_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ Eskimo – \_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ quiz – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ zoo – \_\_\_\_\_ |
| ⮱ dish – \_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ piano – \_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ potato – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ hero – \_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ radio – \_\_\_\_\_ |
| ⮱ kilo – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ toy – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ watch – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ family – \_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ box – \_\_\_\_\_ |
| ⮱ echo – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ tree – \_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ tomato – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ thief – \_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ life – \_\_\_\_\_ |

B Complete the rules below, by grouping the plurals by their endings.

 The first one has been done for y**☺**u.

**dishes**  **🡪**

**🡪 🡪**

**🡪 🡪**

**🡪 🡪**

**🡪**

**wives**

**🡪**

**🡪**

**flies**

**🡪**

**🡪**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| kilo**s**tree**s**cat**s**toy**s**guy**s** | book**s** piano**s** Eskimo**s**radio**s** |



Some nouns ending in **f(e)** make the plural by **changing** **f(e)** to \_\_ and **adding** **(e)s**.

Nouns ending in **s, sh, ch, x or z**, and some nouns ending in **o** make the plural **by adding** \_\_\_ .

Nouns ending in **consonant** **+ y** make the plural by **changing** **y** to \_\_\_ and **adding** \_\_\_.

The plurals of most nouns are made by **just adding** **s** to the singular, including plurals of nouns ending in **vowel + y**.



- hoofs/ hooves

- scarfs/ scarves

- volcano(e)s



**Notice:**

Nouns ending in **f(e)** that can have plurals in **fs** or **ves:**

Nouns ending in **o** that can have plurals in **s** or **es**:

mosquito(e)s

buffalo(e)s

C Write the **plural** of each word in brackets.

a) He stopped to receive \_\_\_\_\_\_\_*(hug)* and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*(kiss)*  from the fans.

![C:\Users\Alejandra Frisby\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5\OWZJI969\MCj03986130000[1].wmf]()b) In autumn, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*(leaf)* on the trees change colour, and

 then fall off.

c) I love birthday \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*(party)* !

d) The number of car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*(crash)* has increased.

e) In stories, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*(witch)* usually wear a black pointed

 hat and fly on a broomstick.

f) We went to the museum yesterday. We took lots of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*(photo)*

g) People ride \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*(donkey)* or use them to carry heavy

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*(load)* .

h) We need two bread \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*(knife)* and three forks.

i) I’ve seen two beautiful \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*(fox)* with reddish brown fur.

j) You shouldn’t call them \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*(negro)*. It’s quite offensive.

D You’ve already seen **irregular plurals** in -**ves** (wife – wives),

 but there are other irregular plurals. **Write the plural forms of the nouns below**. If you need help, **look the words up in the dictionary**.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1. http://tbn0.google.com/images?q=tbn:iGT6ObgAwGELPM:http://bonecasebonecas.files.wordpress.com/2008/07/grease_dolls.jpg  woman\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 2. http://tbn0.google.com/images?q=tbn:TNipgY7qq9LBYM:http://amoremlinks.net/cartao/newcards/children1.jpg  child \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 3. http://tbn0.google.com/images?q=tbn:NZFK2FW4YDtLyM:http://www.javaperformancetuning.com/cartoon/cartoon041.PNG  man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 4.    tooth\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  | http://tbn0.google.com/images?q=tbn:HB9DNmqENl0C8M:http://www.aperfectworld.org/clipart/cartoons/fish.gif5.  http://tbn0.google.com/images?q=tbn:PK2N-ITz8hbGsM:http://www.lonvig.dk/babelearte-hat-fish.jpg fish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 6. cutecolorsbaby5b.gif   foot \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 7. http://tbn0.google.com/images?q=tbn:KczUAUF_8llP6M:http://www.ledyardfair.org/Oxen.jpg   ox \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  | 8. http://tbn0.google.com/images?q=tbn:k5QLuqbbdAhL_M:http://www.firststoprealty.net/xsites/Agents/FirstStopRealty/content/uploadedFiles/Cartoon-People-Talking.gif  person \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 9. http://tbn0.google.com/images?q=tbn:nCyKD3rjvHrRuM:http://images.ebsco.com/carrylite/catalog/Q5520_2.jpg  goose \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 10. http://tbn0.google.com/images?q=tbn:Gn5HXG1Aof2QnM:http://www.best-childrens-books.com/images/adventures-marty-mack-150x170.gif  mouse \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  | http://tbn0.google.com/images?q=tbn:F5-J80iEY5-0dM:http://members.graphicsfactory.com/clip-art/image_files/tn_image/8/1307538-tn_Anml012.jpg11.  http://tbn0.google.com/images?q=tbn:F5-J80iEY5-0dM:http://members.graphicsfactory.com/clip-art/image_files/tn_image/8/1307538-tn_Anml012.jpg sheep \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  | 12. http://tbn0.google.com/images?q=tbn:sw8yrxIberjoAM:http://www1.istockphoto.com/file_thumbview_approve/1690400/2/istockphoto_1690400-shiny-icons-mass-media.jpg  medium \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  |

**thank y☺u!**

**have a nice day!**