**SCHOOLWORK 17th March 2020**

**Draga djeco,**

**iako ne možemo održavati nastavu redovno u učionici, možemo nastaviti nastavu online te surađivati zajedno u virtualnoj učionici. Do povratka u školske klupe slat ću vam po našem uobičajenom rasporedu zadatke za obradu te ću vam postati linkove za zanimljiva i korisna online predavanja.**

**Da se prisjetimo…**

**1 Počeli smo prethodnih sati govoriti o vrstama imenica u engleskom jeziku te o tvorbi množine imenica. Ukoliko niste dosad, ova pravila za tvorbu množine, koja ste dobili isprintano na papiru prepišite kroz današnji dan.**

**NOUNS (IMENICE)**

**KINDS AND FUNCTION (VRSTE IMENICA)**

Četiri su vrste imenica u engleskom jeziku:

* + 1. common nouns (opće imenice): dog, man, table
    2. proper nouns ( vlastite imenice): France, Madrid, Mrs Smith, Tom
    3. abstract nouns ( apstraktne imenice): charity (dobrohotnost), courage
    4. collective nouns ( zbirne imenice) : crowd, flock(krdo,stado,jato), group, swarm(roj,mnoštvo), team

**GENDER (ROD)**

1. masculine; muškarci, dječaci i životinje muškog spola (zamjenica he/they)
2. feminine: žene, djevojke i životinje ženskog spola (zamjenica she/they)
3. neuter (srednji rod): nežive stvari, životinje čiji spol ne znamo te ponekad za malu djecu (bebe) čiji spol ne znamo.( zamjenica it/they)

**PLURALS (BROJ- MNOŽINA)**

**A Većina imenica tvore svoju množinu dodavanjem nastavka -s** :

day,days dog,dogs house, houses

(-s se izgovara kao glas /s/ iza glasova p,f,k. Inače se izgovara /z/. Kad

nastavak –s slijedi iza kombinacije ce, ge, se ili ze izgovara se /iz/)

**B Imenice koje završavaju na slovo –o ili kombinaciju ch, sh, ss ili slovo x tvore svoju**

**množinu dodavanjem nastavka –es.**

**Nastavak –es nakon kombinacije slova *ch, sh,ss* ili *x* čita se /iz/**

tomato-tomatoes brush-brushes box-boxes church-churches kiss-kisses

\*Međutim, imenice stranog porijekla ili skraćenice (kratice) koje završavaju na –o dodaju samo

nastavak –s

dynamo-dynamos kimono-kimonos piano-pianos kilo-kilos

photo-photos soprano-sopranos

**C** **Imenice koje završavaju na slovo 'y' kojem prethodi suglasnik mijenjaju 'y' u slovo 'i'**

**i dodaju –es (-ies).**

baby-babies country-countries fly-flies lady-ladies

**Imenice koje završavaju na 'y' kojem prethodi samoglasnik dodaju nastavak –s u množini**

**i zadržavaju 'y'**

boy-boys day-days donkey-donkeys guy-guys

**D** **12 imenica koje završavaju na 'f' ili 'fe' gube 'f' ili 'fe' i dodaju 'ves'. To su ove imenice :**

**calf (tele, mlado slona, kita..), half, knife, leaf, life, loaf (hljeb, štruca), self,**

**sheaf( snop, svežanj, hrpa papira), shelf (polica), thief (lopov), wife, wolf**

loaf-loaves wife-wives wolf-wolves

\*Imenice hoof, scarf, wharf(molo) mogu imati nastavak –s ili –ves u množini

hoofs ili hooves

**Ostatak imenica koje završavaju na 'f' ili 'fe' dodaju samo nastavak-s**

cliff-cliffs handkerchief-handkerchiefs

**E** **Neke imenice tvore množinu mijenjanjem samoglasnika u riječi**

foot-feet louse-lice (gnida,uš) mouse-mice woman-women

goose-geese man –men tooth-teeth

**F** **Oblik nekih imenica ne mijenja se u množini – fish, deer, aircraft, craft (boat),**

**counsel (odvjetnik koji te predstavlja na sudu)**

Neki brojevi i mjere također ostaju nepromjenjivi i množini

**G**  **Zbirne imenice mogu imati glagol u jednini ili množini ovisno o tome shvaćamo li riječ kao**

**jedinstvenu cjelinu ili kao skup pojedinaca:**

Our team is the best. Our team are wearing their new jerseys.

**H**  **Neke riječi su uvijek u množini i glagol koji dolazi uz njih mora biti u množini:**

**clothes, police, breeches(jahačke ili obične hlače), pants, pyjamas,**

**trousers, binoculars, pliers (kliješta za žicu), scissors, spectacles(naočale),**

**glasses,scales(vaga), shears (škare)**

**I** **Riječi koje imaju oblik u množini, ali su po značenju u jednini su:**

**news,** **mathematics, physics, mumps (zaušnjaci), rickets(rahitis),**

**shingles(osip, herpes zoster) billiards, darts, dominoes….**

* + - 1. **Primijenimo naučeno u praksi!**

**Plurals of Nouns: spelling**

A Write the plural of these nouns:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ⮱ fly – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ book – \_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ guy – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ bus – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ cat – \_\_\_\_\_ |
| ⮱ baby – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ wife – \_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ Eskimo – \_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ quiz – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ zoo – \_\_\_\_\_ |
| ⮱ dish – \_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ piano – \_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ potato – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ hero – \_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ radio – \_\_\_\_\_ |
| ⮱ kilo – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ toy – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ watch – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ family – \_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ box – \_\_\_\_\_ |
| ⮱ echo – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ tree – \_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ tomato – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ thief – \_\_\_\_\_\_ | ⮱ life – \_\_\_\_\_ |

B Complete the rules below, by grouping the plurals by their endings.

The first one has been done for y**☺**u.

**dishes**  **🡪**

**🡪 🡪**

**🡪 🡪**

**🡪 🡪**

**🡪**

**wives**

**🡪**

**🡪**

**flies**

**🡪**

**🡪**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| kilo**s**  tree**s**  cat**s**  toy**s**  guy**s** | book**s**  piano**s**  Eskimo**s**  radio**s** |

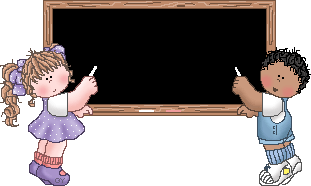


Some nouns ending in **f(e)** make the plural by **changing** **f(e)** to \_\_ and **adding** **(e)s**.

Nouns ending in **s, sh, ch, x or z**, and some nouns ending in **o** make the plural **by adding** \_\_\_ .

Nouns ending in **consonant** **+ y** make the plural by **changing** **y** to \_\_\_ and **adding** \_\_\_.

The plurals of most nouns are made by **just adding** **s** to the singular, including plurals of nouns ending in **vowel + y**.



- hoofs/ hooves

- scarfs/ scarves

- volcano(e)s



**Notice:**

Nouns ending in **f(e)** that can have plurals in **fs** or **ves:**

Nouns ending in **o** that can have plurals in **s** or **es**:

mosquito(e)s

buffalo(e)s

C Write the **plural** of each word in brackets.

a) He stopped to receive \_\_\_\_\_\_\_*(hug)* and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*(kiss)*  from the fans.

C:\Users\Alejandra Frisby\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5\OWZJI969\MCj03986130000[1].wmfb) In autumn, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*(leaf)* on the trees change colour, and

then fall off.

c) I love birthday \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*(party)* !

d) The number of car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*(crash)* has increased.

e) In stories, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*(witch)* usually wear a black pointed

hat and fly on a broomstick.

f) We went to the museum yesterday. We took lots of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*(photo)*

g) People ride \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*(donkey)* or use them to carry heavy

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*(load)* .

h) We need two bread \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*(knife)* and three forks.

i) I’ve seen two beautiful \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*(fox)* with reddish brown fur.

j) You shouldn’t call them \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*(negro)*. It’s quite offensive.

D You’ve already seen **irregular plurals** in -**ves** (wife – wives),

but there are other irregular plurals. **Write the plural forms of the nouns below**. If you need help, **look the words up in the dictionary**.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1.  [http://tbn0.google.com/images?q=tbn:iGT6ObgAwGELPM:http://bonecasebonecas.files.wordpress.com/2008/07/grease_dolls.jpg](http://images.google.com/imgres?imgurl=http://bonecasebonecas.files.wordpress.com/2008/07/grease_dolls.jpg&imgrefurl=http://bonecasebonecas.wordpress.com/2008/07/25/grease-dolls/&h=500&w=500&sz=30&hl=pt-PT&start=85&usg=__XA33i0bvFziSCT7fqUSsas6epQI=&tbnid=iGT6ObgAwGELPM:&tbnh=130&tbnw=130&prev=/images%3Fq%3Ddolls%26start%3D72%26gbv%3D2%26ndsp%3D18%26hl%3Dpt-PT%26sa%3DN)    woman\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 2.  [http://tbn0.google.com/images?q=tbn:TNipgY7qq9LBYM:http://amoremlinks.net/cartao/newcards/children1.jpg](http://images.google.com/imgres?imgurl=http://amoremlinks.net/cartao/newcards/children1.jpg&imgrefurl=http://amoremlinks.net/cartao/newcards/newcardsbomdia.htm&h=340&w=426&sz=38&hl=pt-PT&start=18&usg=__vtCtTjaZMwjXQ2SYo70xtlLsjME=&tbnid=TNipgY7qq9LBYM:&tbnh=101&tbnw=126&prev=/images%3Fq%3Dchildren%26gbv%3D2%26ndsp%3D18%26hl%3Dpt-PT%26sa%3DN)    child \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 3.  [http://tbn0.google.com/images?q=tbn:NZFK2FW4YDtLyM:http://www.javaperformancetuning.com/cartoon/cartoon041.PNG](http://images.google.com/imgres?imgurl=http://www.javaperformancetuning.com/cartoon/cartoon041.PNG&imgrefurl=http://www.javaperformancetuning.com/cartoon/cartoon041.shtml&h=513&w=576&sz=20&hl=pt-PT&start=28&usg=__bO29tiHYtAXeEA8ITXekzw4nVwU=&tbnid=NZFK2FW4YDtLyM:&tbnh=119&tbnw=134&prev=/images%3Fq%3Dmen%2Bcartoons%26start%3D18%26gbv%3D2%26ndsp%3D18%26hl%3Dpt-PT%26sa%3DN)    man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 4.      tooth\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | [http://tbn0.google.com/images?q=tbn:HB9DNmqENl0C8M:http://www.aperfectworld.org/clipart/cartoons/fish.gif](http://images.google.com/imgres?imgurl=http://www.aperfectworld.org/clipart/cartoons/fish.gif&imgrefurl=http://www.moneymakergroup.com/lofiversion/index.php/t218971.html&h=425&w=731&sz=21&hl=pt-PT&start=398&usg=__oj52cQvnMp8FsImjj_iRfjcb0G0=&tbnid=HB9DNmqENl0C8M:&tbnh=82&tbnw=141&prev=/images%3Fq%3Dfish%26start%3D396%26gbv%3D2%26ndsp%3D18%26hl%3Dpt-PT%26sa%3DN)5.    [http://tbn0.google.com/images?q=tbn:PK2N-ITz8hbGsM:http://www.lonvig.dk/babelearte-hat-fish.jpg](http://images.google.com/imgres?imgurl=http://www.lonvig.dk/babelearte-hat-fish.jpg&imgrefurl=http://www.lonvig.dk/art-work-galleries-dealers-babyart-spirit.htm&h=350&w=506&sz=18&hl=pt-PT&start=76&usg=__3IHuXXqoAFlJztUsQmcGyUMLS8U=&tbnid=PK2N-ITz8hbGsM:&tbnh=91&tbnw=131&prev=/images%3Fq%3Dfish%26start%3D72%26gbv%3D2%26ndsp%3D18%26hl%3Dpt-PT%26sa%3DN)  fish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 6.  cutecolorsbaby5b.gif      foot \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 7.  [http://tbn0.google.com/images?q=tbn:KczUAUF_8llP6M:http://www.ledyardfair.org/Oxen.jpg](http://images.google.com/imgres?imgurl=http://www.ledyardfair.org/Oxen.jpg&imgrefurl=http://www.ledyardfair.org/oxen_pull.htm&h=309&w=465&sz=47&hl=pt-PT&start=70&usg=__862ZP47BqL42766ecWcVVWTpX9E=&tbnid=KczUAUF_8llP6M:&tbnh=85&tbnw=128&prev=/images%3Fq%3Doxen%26start%3D54%26gbv%3D2%26ndsp%3D18%26hl%3Dpt-PT%26sa%3DN)      ox \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 8.  [http://tbn0.google.com/images?q=tbn:k5QLuqbbdAhL_M:http://www.firststoprealty.net/xsites/Agents/FirstStopRealty/content/uploadedFiles/Cartoon-People-Talking.gif](http://images.google.com/imgres?imgurl=http://www.firststoprealty.net/xsites/Agents/FirstStopRealty/content/uploadedFiles/Cartoon-People-Talking.gif&imgrefurl=http://www.firststoprealty.net/PeopleareTalking&h=344&w=350&sz=52&hl=pt-PT&start=6&usg=__JRyWecoPMI8zx3t1t2XrtDtY7qE=&tbnid=k5QLuqbbdAhL_M:&tbnh=118&tbnw=120&prev=/images%3Fq%3Dcartoon%2Bpeople%26gbv%3D2%26ndsp%3D18%26hl%3Dpt-PT%26sa%3DN)    person \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 9.  [http://tbn0.google.com/images?q=tbn:nCyKD3rjvHrRuM:http://images.ebsco.com/carrylite/catalog/Q5520_2.jpg](http://images.google.com/imgres?imgurl=http://images.ebsco.com/carrylite/catalog/Q5520_2.jpg&imgrefurl=http://www.carrylitedecoys.com/catalog.aspx%3Fcatid%3Dgoosedecoys&h=500&w=500&sz=17&hl=pt-PT&start=375&usg=__I3YXOqCJoSoIB2u7BRatWWr-8Pg=&tbnid=nCyKD3rjvHrRuM:&tbnh=130&tbnw=130&prev=/images%3Fq%3Dgoose%26start%3D360%26gbv%3D2%26ndsp%3D18%26hl%3Dpt-PT%26sa%3DN)    goose \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| 10.  [http://tbn0.google.com/images?q=tbn:Gn5HXG1Aof2QnM:http://www.best-childrens-books.com/images/adventures-marty-mack-150x170.gif](http://images.google.com/imgres?imgurl=http://www.best-childrens-books.com/images/adventures-marty-mack-150x170.gif&imgrefurl=http://www.best-childrens-books.com/adventures-of-marty-and-mack.html&h=170&w=150&sz=8&hl=pt-PT&start=12&usg=__9TlTKUbFj-HCC8gjoINDgVL4BbQ=&tbnid=Gn5HXG1Aof2QnM:&tbnh=99&tbnw=87&prev=/images%3Fq%3Dcartoon%2Bmice%26gbv%3D2%26ndsp%3D18%26hl%3Dpt-PT%26sa%3DN)    mouse \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | [http://tbn0.google.com/images?q=tbn:F5-J80iEY5-0dM:http://members.graphicsfactory.com/clip-art/image_files/tn_image/8/1307538-tn_Anml012.jpg](http://images.google.com/imgres?imgurl=http://members.graphicsfactory.com/clip-art/image_files/tn_image/8/1307538-tn_Anml012.jpg&imgrefurl=http://members.graphicsfactory.com/Clip_Art/Animals/Anml013_129086.html&h=120&w=120&sz=5&hl=pt-PT&start=73&usg=__t60PflPYezUYDvxEZlOpx4X8_x8=&tbnid=F5-J80iEY5-0dM:&tbnh=88&tbnw=88&prev=/images%3Fq%3Dcartoon%2Bsheep%26start%3D72%26gbv%3D2%26ndsp%3D18%26hl%3Dpt-PT%26sa%3DN)11.    [http://tbn0.google.com/images?q=tbn:F5-J80iEY5-0dM:http://members.graphicsfactory.com/clip-art/image_files/tn_image/8/1307538-tn_Anml012.jpg](http://images.google.com/imgres?imgurl=http://members.graphicsfactory.com/clip-art/image_files/tn_image/8/1307538-tn_Anml012.jpg&imgrefurl=http://members.graphicsfactory.com/Clip_Art/Animals/Anml013_129086.html&h=120&w=120&sz=5&hl=pt-PT&start=73&usg=__t60PflPYezUYDvxEZlOpx4X8_x8=&tbnid=F5-J80iEY5-0dM:&tbnh=88&tbnw=88&prev=/images%3Fq%3Dcartoon%2Bsheep%26start%3D72%26gbv%3D2%26ndsp%3D18%26hl%3Dpt-PT%26sa%3DN)  sheep \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | 12.  [http://tbn0.google.com/images?q=tbn:sw8yrxIberjoAM:http://www1.istockphoto.com/file_thumbview_approve/1690400/2/istockphoto_1690400-shiny-icons-mass-media.jpg](http://images.google.com/imgres?imgurl=http://www1.istockphoto.com/file_thumbview_approve/1690400/2/istockphoto_1690400-shiny-icons-mass-media.jpg&imgrefurl=http://portuguesbrasileiro.istockphoto.com/file_closeup/concepts-and-ideas/communication/1690400-shiny-icons-mass-media.php%3Fid%3D1690400&h=324&w=380&sz=31&hl=pt-PT&start=8&usg=__Zg53msPkSy9gqD0Wn-0sZCuZ4Ro=&tbnid=sw8yrxIberjoAM:&tbnh=105&tbnw=123&prev=/images%3Fq%3Dthe%2Bmass%2Bmedia%26gbv%3D2%26ndsp%3D18%26hl%3Dpt-PT%26sa%3DN)    medium \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

**thank y☺u!**

**have a nice day!**